



# Michigan Department of Transportation

#### Office of Passenger Transportation

Jean Ruestman, Administrator



# Primary Functions Office of Passenger Transportation

- For Public Transportation/Shared Mobility (local transit, specialized service, marine passenger, intercity bus, rideshare, vanpool):
  - ✓ Receive and distribute state and federal funds
  - ✓ Oversee subrecipient expenditure of funds and ensure compliance with state and federal requirements
  - ✓ Be responsive to federal mandates and guidance on the delivery and performance of federal transit programs
  - ✓ Partner with providers and stakeholders to advance equitable and accessible mobility options for Michigan's citizens
  - ✓ Advance innovation and new technology for improved service and efficiency
- > For Private Bus Carriers
  - **✓** Administer Public Act 432, Motor Bus Transportation Act
  - ✓ Conduct vehicle safety inspections
  - ✓ Provide assistance to carriers to promote a culture of safety



#### State Programs

**Local Bus Operating** 

**Transit Capital** 

**Marine Passenger** 

**Intercity Bus** 

**Specialized Service/Transportation to Work** 

**Rideshare/Vanpool** 

**Service Initiatives** 

#### Federal Programs

Section 5303 - Metropolitan Planning Program Section 5304 - State Planning and Research Program Section 5307 - Urbanized Area Formula Program Section 5309 - Fixed Guideway Capital Investment Program Section 5310 - Enhanced Mobility of Seniors and Individuals with Disabilities Program Section 5311 - Rural Area Formula Program Section 5311(f) - Intercity Bus Program Section 5337 - State of Good Repair Program Section 5339 - Bus and Bus Facilities Program Discretionary Grant Programs/Flexible Funding (IIJA/IRA/etc.)

Ferry Boat Formula Program (FHWA)

# **Current Special Projects**

**Mobility Challenges** 

**RUC Research** 

**SMART Grant** 

**Automated Bus Consortium** 

**MaaS Platform** 

**Economic Benefit Analysis Tool** 

**New Transit Management System** 

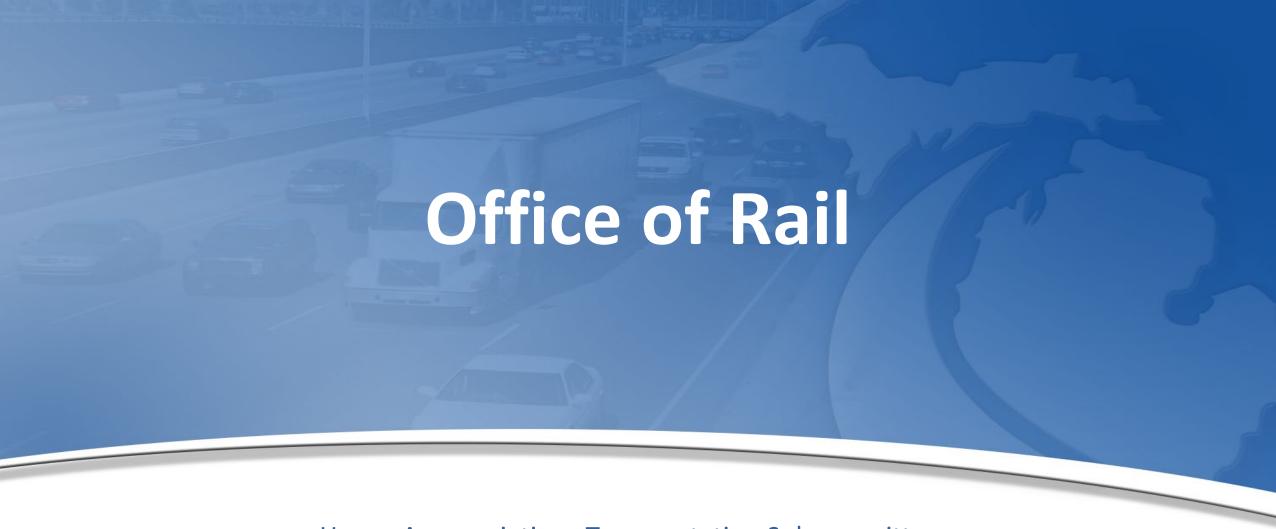
# Funding Needs/Pain Points

- Local Bus Operating Assistance Reimbursement Rates
- Procurement Complexity
- Transit Vehicle Prices and Availability
- Increased Number of Federal Program/Administrative Burden



# Questions?

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House Appropriations Transportation Subcommittee
March 13, 2024
Peter Anastor, Director, Office of Rail

#### Office of Rail Focus

Move more freight and passengers by rail



#### **Office of Rail Functions**

- Intercity Passenger Service (Amtrak)
- Freight Rail Development
- Manage State-Owned Rail Assets
- Public Railroad Crossings
- Railroad Worker Safety
- Fixed Rail Safety Oversight
- Manage Federal Grant Portfolio



#### Michigan's Rail System



- 3,600 miles of rail corridor
- 29 railroads
- 665 miles of state-owned corridor
- 3 intercity passenger-rail routes
- 3 international border crossings



#### Rail Crossing Programs

Rail Crossing Safety Enhancements

Rail Crossing Surface Projects

Rail Crossing Eliminations

Grade Separation Projects



#### Freight Economic Development

- Freight Economic Development Program
  - Grants to increase access to rail system

- Michigan Rail Enhancement Program
  - Grants to increase safety, capacity,
     efficiency and development of rail system





#### **Freight Rail Development**

- 2021 CRISI Grant
  - Bridge and track upgrades to state-owned lines
- 2022 CRISI Grant
  - Replace Manistee River Bridge
- Future Opportunities
  - Detroit Intermodal Freight Terminal
  - Future Bridge Replacements





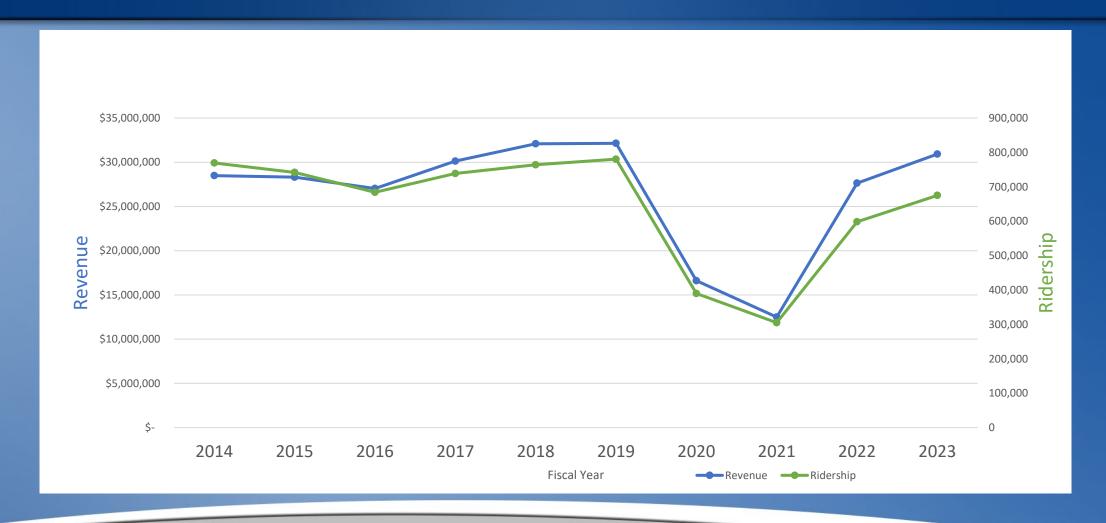
#### **Amtrak State Supported Services**



- 3 Routes
- 5 Round-Trip
   Frequencies
- 22 Station
   Communities
- Amtrak State Supported Service



## Michigan Ridership and Revenue





# **New Equipment**





#### Passenger Rail Development

- Six Active Federal Rail Administration (FRA) Grants
  - Bridge and track improvements, track equipment resiliency, curve modifications, safety enhancements
- Corridor Identification Program
  - All three existing routes selected for program
- Future Opportunities
  - Intra-state routes, station upgrades, bridge replacements, track improvements, international service between Detroit/Windsor



### **Regulatory Authority**

- Regulatory Authority for all Public Crossings
  - 4,400 public crossing
- Maintenance Deficiencies & Regulatory Orders
- Railroad Worker Safety
- Safety Oversight of Fixed-Guideway Systems
  - Detroit People Mover
  - Q-Line



#### **Future Challenges**

- No Federal Formula Funding for Rail
- Inefficient Resource Utilization due to Competitive Grants
- Additional Frequencies/Routes will Need Funding/Equipment
- Cost Escalation for Construction Projects and Rail Operations
- Capacity Constraints on Passenger Rail Routes



#### Thank You

#### Questions

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